

Features

- High-performance, Low-power Atmel® AVR® 8-bit Microcontroller
- Advanced RISC Architecture
 - 130 Powerful Instructions – Most Single-clock Cycle Execution
 - 32 × 8 General Purpose Working Registers
 - Fully Static Operation
 - Up to 16 MIPS Throughput at 16MHz
 - On-chip 2-cycle Multiplier
- High Endurance Non-volatile Memory segments
 - 8Kbytes of In-System Self-programmable Flash program memory
 - 512Bytes EEPROM
 - 1Kbyte Internal SRAM
 - Write/Erase Cycles: 10,000 Flash/100,000 EEPROM
 - Data retention: 20 years at 85°C/100 years at 25°C⁽¹⁾
 - Optional Boot Code Section with Independent Lock Bits
 - In-System Programming by On-chip Boot Program
 - True Read-While-Write Operation
 - Programming Lock for Software Security
- Peripheral Features
 - Two 8-bit Timer/Counters with Separate Prescaler, one Compare Mode
 - One 16-bit Timer/Counter with Separate Prescaler, Compare Mode, and Capture Mode
 - Real Time Counter with Separate Oscillator
 - Three PWM Channels
 - 8-channel ADC in TQFP and QFN/MLF package
 - Eight Channels 10-bit Accuracy
 - 6-channel ADC in PDIP package
 - Six Channels 10-bit Accuracy
 - Byte-oriented Two-wire Serial Interface
 - Programmable Serial USART
 - Master/Slave SPI Serial Interface
 - Programmable Watchdog Timer with Separate On-chip Oscillator
 - On-chip Analog Comparator
- Special Microcontroller Features
 - Power-on Reset and Programmable Brown-out Detection
 - Internal Calibrated RC Oscillator
 - External and Internal Interrupt Sources
 - Five Sleep Modes: Idle, ADC Noise Reduction, Power-save, Power-down, and Standby
- I/O and Packages
 - 23 Programmable I/O Lines
 - 28-lead PDIP, 32-lead TQFP, and 32-pad QFN/MLF
- Operating Voltages
 - 2.7V - 5.5V (ATmega8L)
 - 4.5V - 5.5V (ATmega8)
- Speed Grades
 - 0 - 8MHz (ATmega8L)
 - 0 - 16MHz (ATmega8)
- Power Consumption at 4Mhz, 3V, 25°C
 - Active: 3.6mA
 - Idle Mode: 1.0mA
 - Power-down Mode: 0.5µA



**8-bit AVR[®]
with 8KBytes In-
System
Programmable
Flash**

**ATmega8
ATmega8L**

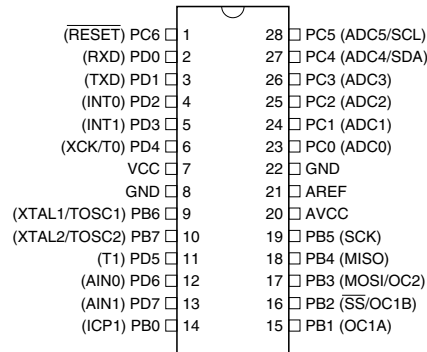
Summary

Rev. 2486ZS-AVR-02/11

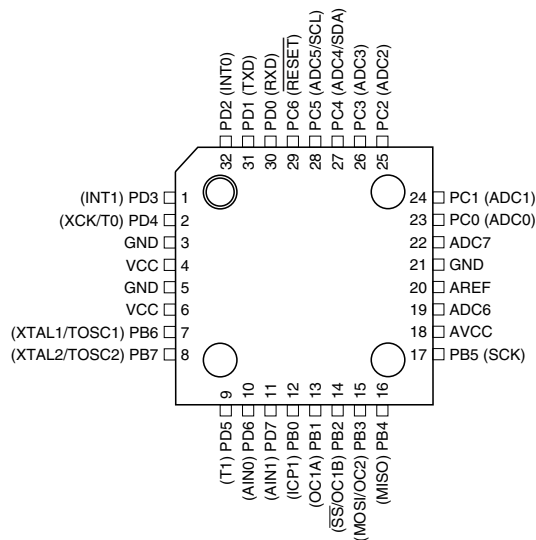


Pin Configurations

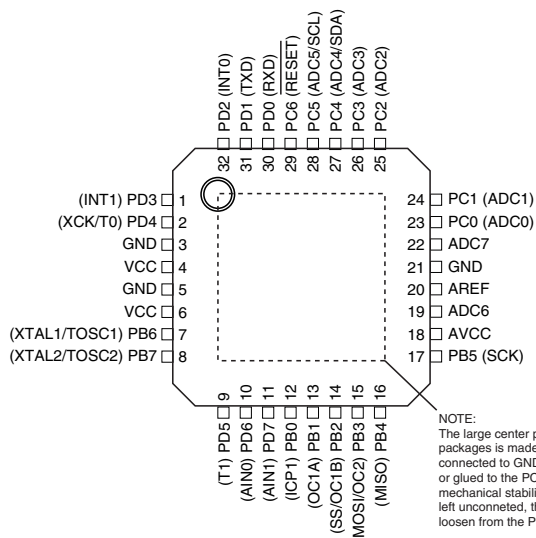
PDIP



TQFP Top View



MLF Top View



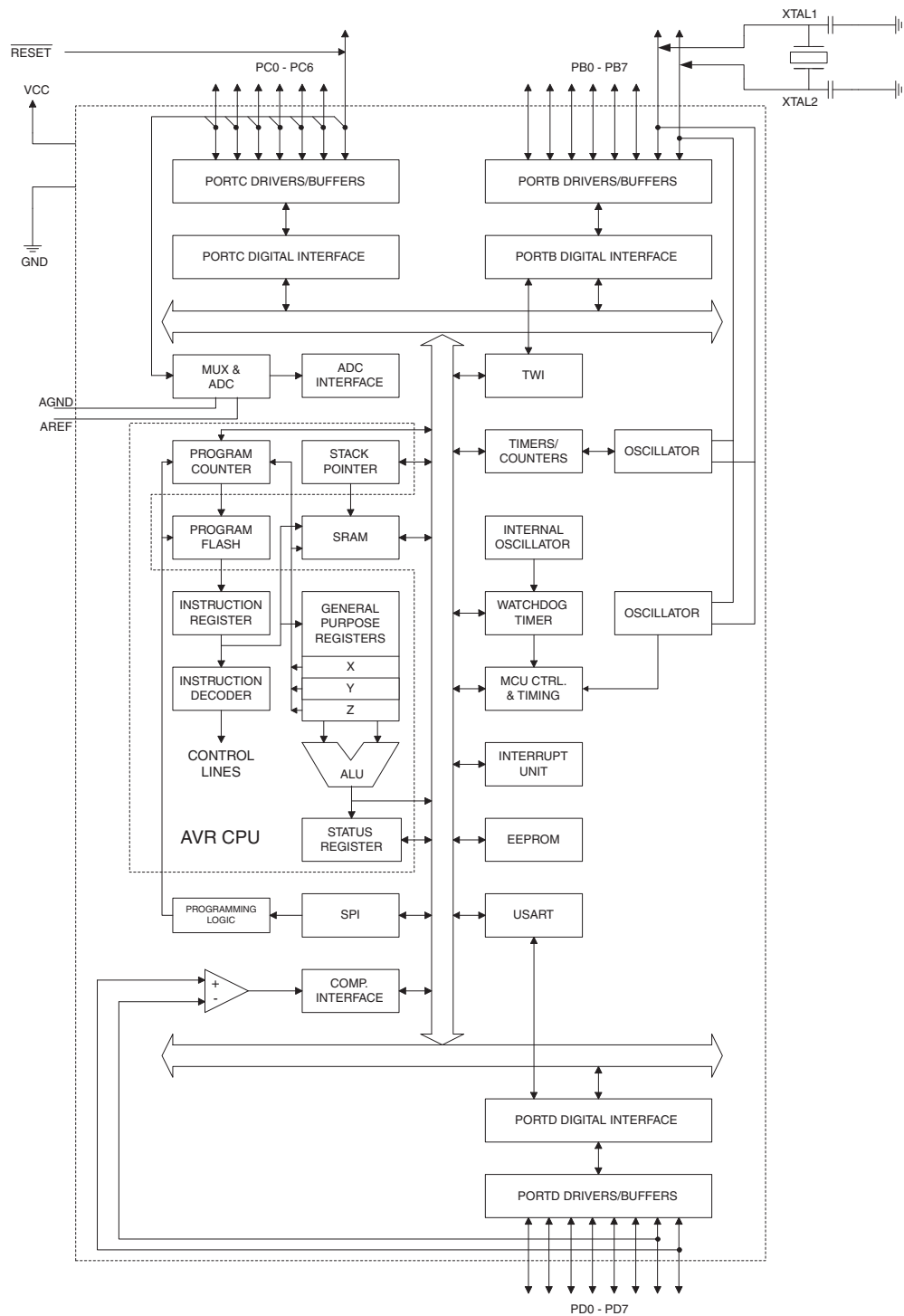
NOTE:
The large center pad underneath the MLF packages is made of metal and internally connected to GND. It should be soldered or glued to the PCB to ensure good mechanical stability. If the center pad is left unconnected, the package might loosen from the PCB.

Overview

The ATmega8 is a low-power CMOS 8-bit microcontroller based on the AVR RISC architecture. By executing powerful instructions in a single clock cycle, the ATmega8 achieves throughputs approaching 1 MIPS per MHz, allowing the system designer to optimize power consumption versus processing speed.

Block Diagram

Figure 1. Block Diagram



The AVR core combines a rich instruction set with 32 general purpose working registers. All the 32 registers are directly connected to the Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU), allowing two independent registers to be accessed in one single instruction executed in one clock cycle. The resulting architecture is more code efficient while achieving throughputs up to ten times faster than conventional CISC microcontrollers.

The ATmega8 provides the following features: 8 Kbytes of In-System Programmable Flash with Read-While-Write capabilities, 512 bytes of EEPROM, 1 Kbyte of SRAM, 23 general purpose I/O lines, 32 general purpose working registers, three flexible Timer/Counters with compare modes, internal and external interrupts, a serial programmable USART, a byte oriented Two-wire Serial Interface, a 6-channel ADC (eight channels in TQFP and QFN/MLF packages) with 10-bit accuracy, a programmable Watchdog Timer with Internal Oscillator, an SPI serial port, and five software selectable power saving modes. The Idle mode stops the CPU while allowing the SRAM, Timer/Counters, SPI port, and interrupt system to continue functioning. The Power-down mode saves the register contents but freezes the Oscillator, disabling all other chip functions until the next Interrupt or Hardware Reset. In Power-save mode, the asynchronous timer continues to run, allowing the user to maintain a timer base while the rest of the device is sleeping. The ADC Noise Reduction mode stops the CPU and all I/O modules except asynchronous timer and ADC, to minimize switching noise during ADC conversions. In Standby mode, the crystal/resonator Oscillator is running while the rest of the device is sleeping. This allows very fast start-up combined with low-power consumption.

The device is manufactured using Atmel's high density non-volatile memory technology. The Flash Program memory can be reprogrammed In-System through an SPI serial interface, by a conventional non-volatile memory programmer, or by an On-chip boot program running on the AVR core. The boot program can use any interface to download the application program in the Application Flash memory. Software in the Boot Flash Section will continue to run while the Application Flash Section is updated, providing true Read-While-Write operation. By combining an 8-bit RISC CPU with In-System Self-Programmable Flash on a monolithic chip, the Atmel ATmega8 is a powerful microcontroller that provides a highly-flexible and cost-effective solution to many embedded control applications.

The ATmega8 AVR is supported with a full suite of program and system development tools, including C compilers, macro assemblers, program debugger/simulators, In-Circuit Emulators, and evaluation kits.

Disclaimer

Typical values contained in this datasheet are based on simulations and characterization of other AVR microcontrollers manufactured on the same process technology. Minimum and Maximum values will be available after the device is characterized.

Pin Descriptions

VCC Digital supply voltage.

GND Ground.

Port B (PB7..PB0)
XTAL1/XTAL2/TOSC1/TOSC2

Port B is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port B output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port B pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port B pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Depending on the clock selection fuse settings, PB6 can be used as input to the inverting Oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock operating circuit.

Depending on the clock selection fuse settings, PB7 can be used as output from the inverting Oscillator amplifier.

If the Internal Calibrated RC Oscillator is used as chip clock source, PB7..6 is used as TOSC2..1 input for the Asynchronous Timer/Counter2 if the AS2 bit in ASSR is set.

The various special features of Port B are elaborated in [“Alternate Functions of Port B” on page 58](#) and [“System Clock and Clock Options” on page 25](#).

Port C (PC5..PC0)

Port C is an 7-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port C output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port C pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port C pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

PC6/ $\overline{\text{RESET}}$

If the RSTDISBL Fuse is programmed, PC6 is used as an I/O pin. Note that the electrical characteristics of PC6 differ from those of the other pins of Port C.

If the RSTDISBL Fuse is unprogrammed, PC6 is used as a Reset input. A low level on this pin for longer than the minimum pulse length will generate a Reset, even if the clock is not running. The minimum pulse length is given in [Table 15 on page 38](#). Shorter pulses are not guaranteed to generate a Reset.

The various special features of Port C are elaborated on [page 61](#).

Port D (PD7..PD0)

Port D is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port D output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port D pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port D pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Port D also serves the functions of various special features of the ATmega8 as listed on [page 63](#).

$\overline{\text{RESET}}$

Reset input. A low level on this pin for longer than the minimum pulse length will generate a reset, even if the clock is not running. The minimum pulse length is given in [Table 15 on page 38](#). Shorter pulses are not guaranteed to generate a reset.

AV_{CC} AV_{CC} is the supply voltage pin for the A/D Converter, Port C (3..0), and ADC (7..6). It should be externally connected to V_{CC}, even if the ADC is not used. If the ADC is used, it should be connected to V_{CC} through a low-pass filter. Note that Port C (5..4) use digital supply voltage, V_{CC}.

AREF AREF is the analog reference pin for the A/D Converter.

ADC7..6 (TQFP and QFN/MLF Package Only) In the TQFP and QFN/MLF package, ADC7..6 serve as analog inputs to the A/D converter. These pins are powered from the analog supply and serve as 10-bit ADC channels.

Resources

A comprehensive set of development tools, application notes and datasheets are available for download on <http://www.atmel.com/avr>.

Data Retention

Reliability Qualification results show that the projected data retention failure rate is much less than 1 PPM over 20 years at 85°C or 100 years at 25°C.

Register Summary

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
0x3F (0x5F)	SREG	I	T	H	S	V	N	Z	C	11
0x3E (0x5E)	SPH	–	–	–	–	–	SP10	SP9	SP8	13
0x3D (0x5D)	SPL	SP7	SP6	SP5	SP4	SP3	SP2	SP1	SP0	13
0x3C (0x5C)	Reserved									
0x3B (0x5B)	GICR	INT1	INT0	–	–	–	–	IVSEL	IVCE	49, 67
0x3A (0x5A)	GIFR	INTF1	INTF0	–	–	–	–	–	–	67
0x39 (0x59)	TIMSK	OCIE2	TOIE2	TICIE1	OCIE1A	OCIE1B	TOIE1	–	TOIE0	72, 100, 119
0x38 (0x58)	TIFR	OCF2	TOV2	ICF1	OCF1A	OCF1B	TOV1	–	TOV0	72, 101, 119
0x37 (0x57)	SPMCR	SPMIE	RWWSB	–	RWWSRE	BLBSET	PGWRT	PGERS	SPMEN	206
0x36 (0x56)	TWCR	TWINT	TWEA	TWSTA	TWSTO	TWWC	TWEN	–	TWIE	165
0x35 (0x55)	MCUCR	SE	SM2	SM1	SM0	ISC11	ISC10	ISC0	ISC00	33, 66
0x34 (0x54)	MCUCSR	–	–	–	–	WDRF	BORF	EXTRF	PORF	41
0x33 (0x53)	TCCR0	–	–	–	–	–	CS02	CS01	CS00	71
0x32 (0x52)	TCNT0	Timer/Counter0 (8 Bits)								72
0x31 (0x51)	OSCCAL	Oscillator Calibration Register								31
0x30 (0x50)	SFIOR	–	–	–	–	ACME	PUD	PSR2	PSR10	58, 74, 120, 186
0x2F (0x4F)	TCCR1A	COM1A1	COM1A0	COM1B1	COM1B0	FOC1A	FOC1B	WGM11	WGM10	96
0x2E (0x4E)	TCCR1B	ICNC1	ICES1	–	WGM13	WGM12	CS12	CS11	CS10	98
0x2D (0x4D)	TCNT1H	Timer/Counter1 – Counter Register High byte								99
0x2C (0x4C)	TCNT1L	Timer/Counter1 – Counter Register Low byte								99
0x2B (0x4B)	OCR1AH	Timer/Counter1 – Output Compare Register A High byte								99
0x2A (0x4A)	OCR1AL	Timer/Counter1 – Output Compare Register A Low byte								99
0x29 (0x49)	OCR1BH	Timer/Counter1 – Output Compare Register B High byte								99
0x28 (0x48)	OCR1BL	Timer/Counter1 – Output Compare Register B Low byte								99
0x27 (0x47)	ICR1H	Timer/Counter1 – Input Capture Register High byte								100
0x26 (0x46)	ICR1L	Timer/Counter1 – Input Capture Register Low byte								100
0x25 (0x45)	TCCR2	FOC2	WGM20	COM21	COM20	WGM21	CS22	CS21	CS20	114
0x24 (0x44)	TCNT2	Timer/Counter2 (8 Bits)								116
0x23 (0x43)	OCR2	Timer/Counter2 Output Compare Register								116
0x22 (0x42)	ASSR	–	–	–	–	AS2	TCN2UB	OCR2UB	TCR2UB	117
0x21 (0x41)	WDTCSR	–	–	–	WDCE	WDE	WDP2	WDP1	WDP0	43
0x20 ⁽¹⁾ (0x40) ⁽¹⁾	UBRRH	URSEL	–	–	–	UBRR[11:8]				152
	UCSRC	URSEL	UMSEL	UPM1	UPM0	USBS	UCSZ1	UCSZ0	UCPOL	150
0x1F (0x3F)	EEARH	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	EEAR8	20
0x1E (0x3E)	EEARL	EEAR7	EEAR6	EEAR5	EEAR4	EEAR3	EEAR2	EEAR1	EEAR0	20
0x1D (0x3D)	EEDR	EEPROM Data Register								20
0x1C (0x3C)	EEDR	–	–	–	–	EERIE	EEMWE	EEWE	EERE	20
0x1B (0x3B)	Reserved									
0x1A (0x3A)	Reserved									
0x19 (0x39)	Reserved									
0x18 (0x38)	PORTB	PORTB7	PORTB6	PORTB5	PORTB4	PORTB3	PORTB2	PORTB1	PORTB0	65
0x17 (0x37)	DDRB	DDB7	DDB6	DDB5	DDB4	DDB3	DDB2	DDB1	DDB0	65
0x16 (0x36)	PINB	PINB7	PINB6	PINB5	PINB4	PINB3	PINB2	PINB1	PINB0	65
0x15 (0x35)	PORTC	–	PORTC6	PORTC5	PORTC4	PORTC3	PORTC2	PORTC1	PORTC0	65
0x14 (0x34)	DDRC	–	DDC6	DDC5	DDC4	DDC3	DDC2	DDC1	DDC0	65
0x13 (0x33)	PINC	–	PINC6	PINC5	PINC4	PINC3	PINC2	PINC1	PINC0	65
0x12 (0x32)	PORTD	PORTD7	PORTD6	PORTD5	PORTD4	PORTD3	PORTD2	PORTD1	PORTD0	65
0x11 (0x31)	DDRD	DDD7	DDD6	DDD5	DDD4	DDD3	DDD2	DDD1	DDD0	65
0x10 (0x30)	PIND	PIND7	PIND6	PIND5	PIND4	PIND3	PIND2	PIND1	PIND0	65
0x0F (0x2F)	SPDR	SPI Data Register								127
0x0E (0x2E)	SPSR	SPIF	WCOL	–	–	–	–	–	SPI2X	126
0x0D (0x2D)	SPCR	SPIE	SPE	DORD	MSTR	CPOL	CPHA	SPR1	SPR0	125
0x0C (0x2C)	UDR	USART I/O Data Register								148
0x0B (0x2B)	UCSRA	RXC	TXC	UDRE	FE	DOR	PE	U2X	MPCM	148
0x0A (0x2A)	UCSRB	RXCIE	TXCIE	UDRIE	RXEN	TXEN	UCSZ2	RXB8	TXB8	149
0x09 (0x29)	UBRRL	USART Baud Rate Register Low byte								152
0x08 (0x28)	ACSR	ACD	ACBG	ACO	ACI	ACIE	ACIC	ACIS1	ACIS0	186
0x07 (0x27)	ADMUX	REFS1	REFS0	ADLAR	–	MUX3	MUX2	MUX1	MUX0	199
0x06 (0x26)	ADCSRA	ADEN	ADSC	ADFR	ADIF	ADIE	ADPS2	ADPS1	ADPS0	200
0x05 (0x25)	ADCH	ADC Data Register High byte								201
0x04 (0x24)	ADCL	ADC Data Register Low byte								201
0x03 (0x23)	TWDR	Two-wire Serial Interface Data Register								167
0x02 (0x22)	TWAR	TWA6	TWA5	TWA4	TWA3	TWA2	TWA1	TWA0	TWGCE	167

Register Summary (Continued)

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
0x01 (0x21)	TWSR	TWS7	TWS6	TWS5	TWS4	TWS3	–	TWPS1	TWPS0	166
0x00 (0x20)	TWBR	Two-wire Serial Interface Bit Rate Register								165

- Notes:
1. Refer to the USART description ([“USART” on page 129](#)) for details on how to access UBRRH and UCSRC ([“Accessing UBRRH/UCSRC Registers” on page 146](#))
 2. For compatibility with future devices, reserved bits should be written to zero if accessed. Reserved I/O memory addresses should never be written
 3. Some of the Status Flags are cleared by writing a logical one to them. Note that the CBI and SBI instructions will operate on all bits in the I/O Register, writing a one back into any flag read as set, thus clearing the flag. The CBI and SBI instructions work with registers 0x00 to 0x1F only

Instruction Set Summary

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
ARITHMETIC AND LOGIC INSTRUCTIONS					
ADD	Rd, Rr	Add two Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd + Rr$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
ADC	Rd, Rr	Add with Carry two Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd + Rr + C$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
ADIW	RdI, K	Add Immediate to Word	$Rdh:Rdl \leftarrow Rdh:Rdl + K$	Z, C, N, V, S	2
SUB	Rd, Rr	Subtract two Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd - Rr$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
SUBI	Rd, K	Subtract Constant from Register	$Rd \leftarrow Rd - K$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
SBC	Rd, Rr	Subtract with Carry two Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd - Rr - C$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
SBCI	Rd, K	Subtract with Carry Constant from Reg.	$Rd \leftarrow Rd - K - C$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
SBIW	RdI, K	Subtract Immediate from Word	$Rdh:Rdl \leftarrow Rdh:Rdl - K$	Z, C, N, V, S	2
AND	Rd, Rr	Logical AND Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet Rr$	Z, N, V	1
ANDI	Rd, K	Logical AND Register and Constant	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet K$	Z, N, V	1
OR	Rd, Rr	Logical OR Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \vee Rr$	Z, N, V	1
ORI	Rd, K	Logical OR Register and Constant	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \vee K$	Z, N, V	1
EOR	Rd, Rr	Exclusive OR Registers	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \oplus Rr$	Z, N, V	1
COM	Rd	One's Complement	$Rd \leftarrow 0xFF - Rd$	Z, C, N, V	1
NEG	Rd	Two's Complement	$Rd \leftarrow 0x00 - Rd$	Z, C, N, V, H	1
SBR	Rd, K	Set Bit(s) in Register	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \vee K$	Z, N, V	1
CBR	Rd, K	Clear Bit(s) in Register	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet (0xFF - K)$	Z, N, V	1
INC	Rd	Increment	$Rd \leftarrow Rd + 1$	Z, N, V	1
DEC	Rd	Decrement	$Rd \leftarrow Rd - 1$	Z, N, V	1
TST	Rd	Test for Zero or Minus	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet Rd$	Z, N, V	1
CLR	Rd	Clear Register	$Rd \leftarrow Rd \oplus Rd$	Z, N, V	1
SER	Rd	Set Register	$Rd \leftarrow 0xFF$	None	1
MUL	Rd, Rr	Multiply Unsigned	$R1:R0 \leftarrow Rd \times Rr$	Z, C	2
MULS	Rd, Rr	Multiply Signed	$R1:R0 \leftarrow Rd \times Rr$	Z, C	2
MULSU	Rd, Rr	Multiply Signed with Unsigned	$R1:R0 \leftarrow Rd \times Rr$	Z, C	2
FMUL	Rd, Rr	Fractional Multiply Unsigned	$R1:R0 \leftarrow (Rd \times Rr) \ll 1$	Z, C	2
FMULS	Rd, Rr	Fractional Multiply Signed	$R1:R0 \leftarrow (Rd \times Rr) \ll 1$	Z, C	2
FMULSU	Rd, Rr	Fractional Multiply Signed with Unsigned	$R1:R0 \leftarrow (Rd \times Rr) \ll 1$	Z, C	2
BRANCH INSTRUCTIONS					
RJMP	k	Relative Jump	$PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	2
JMP		Indirect Jump to (Z)	$PC \leftarrow Z$	None	2
RCALL	k	Relative Subroutine Call	$PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	3
ICALL		Indirect Call to (Z)	$PC \leftarrow Z$	None	3
RET		Subroutine Return	$PC \leftarrow STACK$	None	4
RETI		Interrupt Return	$PC \leftarrow STACK$	I	4
CPSE	Rd, Rr	Compare, Skip if Equal	if $(Rd = Rr)$ $PC \leftarrow PC + 2$ or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
CP	Rd, Rr	Compare	$Rd - Rr$	Z, N, V, C, H	1
CPC	Rd, Rr	Compare with Carry	$Rd - Rr - C$	Z, N, V, C, H	1
CPI	Rd, K	Compare Register with Immediate	$Rd - K$	Z, N, V, C, H	1
SBRC	Rr, b	Skip if Bit in Register Cleared	if $(Rr(b)=0)$ $PC \leftarrow PC + 2$ or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
SBRSC	Rr, b	Skip if Bit in Register is Set	if $(Rr(b)=1)$ $PC \leftarrow PC + 2$ or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
SBIC	P, b	Skip if Bit in I/O Register Cleared	if $(P(b)=0)$ $PC \leftarrow PC + 2$ or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
SBISC	P, b	Skip if Bit in I/O Register is Set	if $(P(b)=1)$ $PC \leftarrow PC + 2$ or 3	None	1 / 2 / 3
BRBS	s, k	Branch if Status Flag Set	if $(SREG(s) = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRBC	s, k	Branch if Status Flag Cleared	if $(SREG(s) = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BREQ	k	Branch if Equal	if $(Z = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRNE	k	Branch if Not Equal	if $(Z = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRCS	k	Branch if Carry Set	if $(C = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRCC	k	Branch if Carry Cleared	if $(C = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRSH	k	Branch if Same or Higher	if $(C = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRLO	k	Branch if Lower	if $(C = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRMI	k	Branch if Minus	if $(N = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRPL	k	Branch if Plus	if $(N = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRGE	k	Branch if Greater or Equal, Signed	if $(N \oplus V = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRLT	k	Branch if Less Than Zero, Signed	if $(N \oplus V = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRHS	k	Branch if Half Carry Flag Set	if $(H = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRHC	k	Branch if Half Carry Flag Cleared	if $(H = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRTS	k	Branch if T Flag Set	if $(T = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRTC	k	Branch if T Flag Cleared	if $(T = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRVS	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Set	if $(V = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2
BRVC	k	Branch if Overflow Flag is Cleared	if $(V = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$	None	1 / 2

Instruction Set Summary (Continued)

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
BRIE	k	Branch if Interrupt Enabled	if (I = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
BRID	k	Branch if Interrupt Disabled	if (I = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1 / 2
DATA TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS					
MOV	Rd, Rr	Move Between Registers	Rd ← Rr	None	1
MOVW	Rd, Rr	Copy Register Word	Rd+1:Rd ← Rr+1:Rr	None	1
LDI	Rd, K	Load Immediate	Rd ← K	None	1
LD	Rd, X	Load Indirect	Rd ← (X)	None	2
LD	Rd, X+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (X), X ← X + 1	None	2
LD	Rd, -X	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	X ← X - 1, Rd ← (X)	None	2
LD	Rd, Y	Load Indirect	Rd ← (Y)	None	2
LD	Rd, Y+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (Y), Y ← Y + 1	None	2
LD	Rd, -Y	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Y ← Y - 1, Rd ← (Y)	None	2
LDD	Rd, Y+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	Rd ← (Y + q)	None	2
LD	Rd, Z	Load Indirect	Rd ← (Z)	None	2
LD	Rd, Z+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (Z), Z ← Z + 1	None	2
LD	Rd, -Z	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Z ← Z - 1, Rd ← (Z)	None	2
LDD	Rd, Z+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	Rd ← (Z + q)	None	2
LDS	Rd, k	Load Direct from SRAM	Rd ← (k)	None	2
ST	X, Rr	Store Indirect	(X) ← Rr	None	2
ST	X+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(X) ← Rr, X ← X + 1	None	2
ST	-X, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	X ← X - 1, (X) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Y, Rr	Store Indirect	(Y) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Y+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(Y) ← Rr, Y ← Y + 1	None	2
ST	-Y, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Y ← Y - 1, (Y) ← Rr	None	2
STD	Y+q, Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	(Y + q) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Z, Rr	Store Indirect	(Z) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Z+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(Z) ← Rr, Z ← Z + 1	None	2
ST	-Z, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Z ← Z - 1, (Z) ← Rr	None	2
STD	Z+q, Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	(Z + q) ← Rr	None	2
STS	k, Rr	Store Direct to SRAM	(k) ← Rr	None	2
LPM		Load Program Memory	R0 ← (Z)	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z	Load Program Memory	Rd ← (Z)	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z+	Load Program Memory and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (Z), Z ← Z + 1	None	3
SPM		Store Program Memory	(Z) ← R1:R0	None	-
IN	Rd, P	In Port	Rd ← P	None	1
OUT	P, Rr	Out Port	P ← Rr	None	1
PUSH	Rr	Push Register on Stack	STACK ← Rr	None	2
POP	Rd	Pop Register from Stack	Rd ← STACK	None	2
BIT AND BIT-TEST INSTRUCTIONS					
SBI	P, b	Set Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P, b) ← 1	None	2
CBI	P, b	Clear Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P, b) ← 0	None	2
LSL	Rd	Logical Shift Left	Rd(n+1) ← Rd(n), Rd(0) ← 0	Z, C, N, V	1
LSR	Rd	Logical Shift Right	Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), Rd(7) ← 0	Z, C, N, V	1
ROL	Rd	Rotate Left Through Carry	Rd(0) ← C, Rd(n+1) ← Rd(n), C ← Rd(7)	Z, C, N, V	1
ROR	Rd	Rotate Right Through Carry	Rd(7) ← C, Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), C ← Rd(0)	Z, C, N, V	1
ASR	Rd	Arithmetic Shift Right	Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), n=0..6	Z, C, N, V	1
SWAP	Rd	Swap Nibbles	Rd(3..0) ← Rd(7..4), Rd(7..4) ← Rd(3..0)	None	1
BSET	s	Flag Set	SREG(s) ← 1	SREG(s)	1
BCLR	s	Flag Clear	SREG(s) ← 0	SREG(s)	1
BST	Rr, b	Bit Store from Register to T	T ← Rr(b)	T	1
BLD	Rd, b	Bit load from T to Register	Rd(b) ← T	None	1
SEC		Set Carry	C ← 1	C	1
CLC		Clear Carry	C ← 0	C	1
SEN		Set Negative Flag	N ← 1	N	1
CLN		Clear Negative Flag	N ← 0	N	1
SEZ		Set Zero Flag	Z ← 1	Z	1
CLZ		Clear Zero Flag	Z ← 0	Z	1
SEI		Global Interrupt Enable	I ← 1	I	1
CLI		Global Interrupt Disable	I ← 0	I	1
SES		Set Signed Test Flag	S ← 1	S	1
CLS		Clear Signed Test Flag	S ← 0	S	1
SEV		Set Twos Complement Overflow.	V ← 1	V	1
CLV		Clear Twos Complement Overflow	V ← 0	V	1
SET		Set T in SREG	T ← 1	T	1

Instruction Set Summary (Continued)

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
CLT		Clear T in SREG	$T \leftarrow 0$	T	1
SEH		Set Half Carry Flag in SREG	$H \leftarrow 1$	H	1
CLH		Clear Half Carry Flag in SREG	$H \leftarrow 0$	H	1
MCU CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS					
NOP		No Operation		None	1
SLEEP		Sleep	(see specific descr. for Sleep function)	None	1

Ordering Information

Speed (MHz)	Power Supply (V)	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package ⁽¹⁾	Operation Range
8	2.7 - 5.5	ATmega8L-8AU ATmega8L-8AUR ⁽³⁾ ATmega8L-8PU ATmega8L-8MU ATmega8L-8MUR ⁽³⁾	32A 32A 28P3 32M1-A 32M1-A	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
16	4.5 - 5.5	ATmega8-16AU ATmega8-16AUR ⁽³⁾ ATmega8-16PU ATmega8-16MU ATmega8-16MUR ⁽³⁾	32A 32A 28P3 32M1-A 32M1-A	

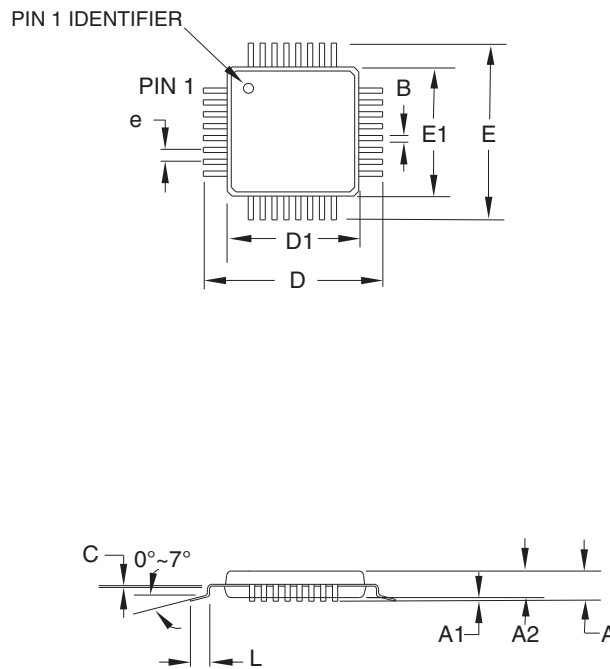
- Notes:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities
 2. Pb-free packaging complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green
 3. Tape & Reel

Package Type	
32A	32-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
28P3	28-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
32M1-A	32-pad, 5 × 5 × 1.0 body, Lead Pitch 0.50mm Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)



Packaging Information

32A



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	1.20	
A1	0.05	—	0.15	
A2	0.95	1.00	1.05	
D	8.75	9.00	9.25	
D1	6.90	7.00	7.10	Note 2
E	8.75	9.00	9.25	
E1	6.90	7.00	7.10	Note 2
B	0.30	—	0.45	
C	0.09	—	0.20	
L	0.45	—	0.75	
e	0.80 TYP			

Notes:

1. This package conforms to JEDEC reference MS-026, Variation ABA.
2. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mold protrusion. Allowable protrusion is 0.25 mm per side. Dimensions D1 and E1 are maximum plastic body size dimensions including mold mismatch.
3. Lead coplanarity is 0.10 mm maximum.

2010-10-20



2325 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 95131

TITLE

32A, 32-lead, 7 x 7 mm Body Size, 1.0 mm Body Thickness,
0.8 mm Lead Pitch, Thin Profile Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)

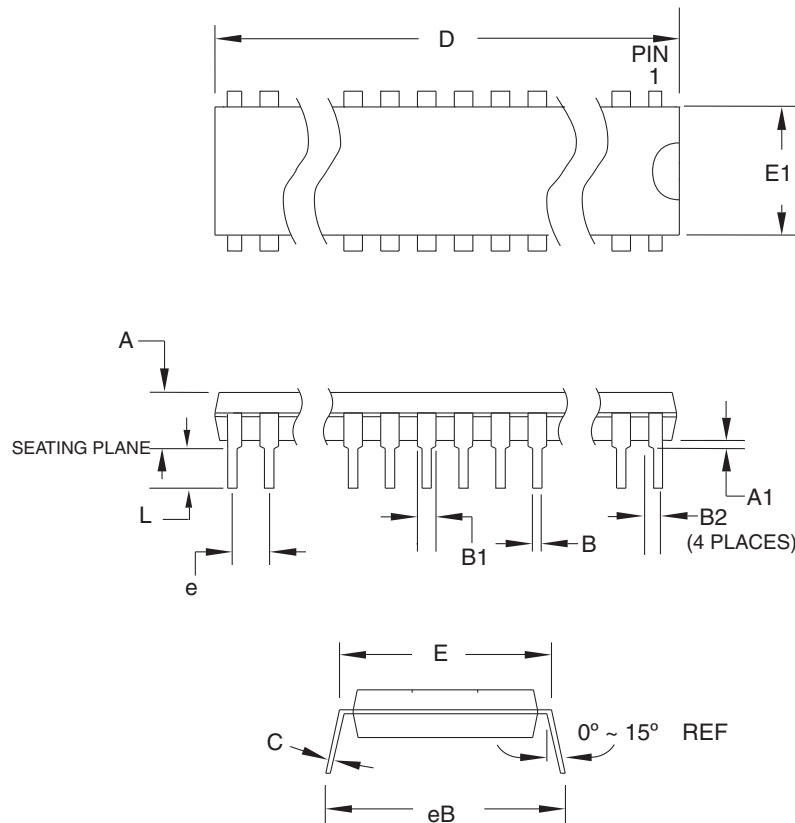
DRAWING NO.

32A

REV.

C

28P3



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	4.5724	
A1	0.508	—	—	
D	34.544	—	34.798	Note 1
E	7.620	—	8.255	
E1	7.112	—	7.493	Note 1
B	0.381	—	0.533	
B1	1.143	—	1.397	
B2	0.762	—	1.143	
L	3.175	—	3.429	
C	0.203	—	0.356	
eB	—	—	10.160	
e	2.540 TYP			

Note: 1. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold Flash or Protrusion.
Mold Flash or Protrusion shall not exceed 0.25 mm (0.010").

09/28/01



2325 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 95131

TITLE

28P3, 28-lead (0.300"/7.62 mm Wide) Plastic Dual
Inline Package (PDIP)

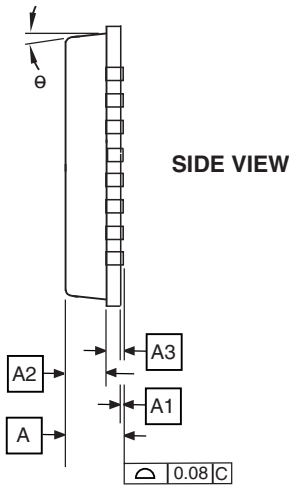
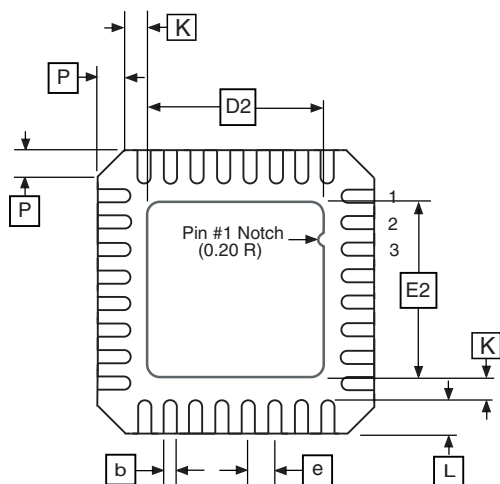
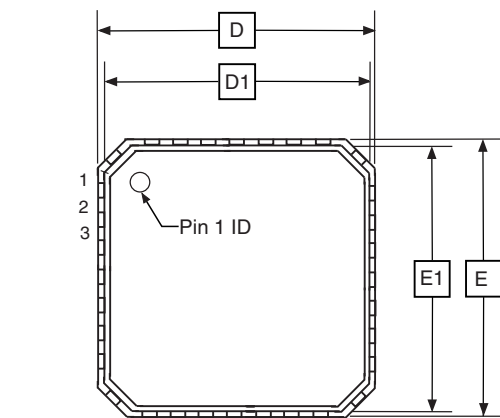
DRAWING NO.

28P3

REV.

B

32M1-A



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	
A1	—	0.02	0.05	
A2	—	0.65	1.00	
A3	0.20 REF			
b	0.18	0.23	0.30	
D	4.90	5.00	5.10	
D1	4.70	4.75	4.80	
D2	2.95	3.10	3.25	
E	4.90	5.00	5.10	
E1	4.70	4.75	4.80	
E2	2.95	3.10	3.25	
e	0.50 BSC			
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	
P	—	—	0.60	
Θ	—	—	12°	
K	0.20	—	—	

Note: JEDEC Standard MO-220, Fig. 2 (Anvil Singulation), VHHD-2.

5/25/06



2325 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 95131

TITLE

32M1-A, 32-pad, 5 x 5 x 1.0 mm Body, Lead Pitch 0.50 mm,
3.10 mm Exposed Pad, Micro Lead Frame Package (MLF)

DRAWING NO.

32M1-A

REV.

E



Errata

The revision letter in this section refers to the revision of the ATmega8 device.

ATmega8 Rev. D to I, M

- **First Analog Comparator conversion may be delayed**
- **Interrupts may be lost when writing the timer registers in the asynchronous timer**
- **Signature may be Erased in Serial Programming Mode**
- **CKOPT Does not Enable Internal Capacitors on XTALn/TOSCn Pins when 32KHz Oscillator is Used to Clock the Asynchronous Timer/Counter2**
- **Reading EEPROM by using ST or STS to set EERE bit triggers unexpected interrupt request**

1. First Analog Comparator conversion may be delayed

If the device is powered by a slow rising V_{CC} , the first Analog Comparator conversion will take longer than expected on some devices.

Problem Fix / Workaround

When the device has been powered or reset, disable then enable the Analog Comparator before the first conversion.

2. Interrupts may be lost when writing the timer registers in the asynchronous timer

The interrupt will be lost if a timer register that is synchronized to the asynchronous timer clock is written when the asynchronous Timer/Counter register(TCNTx) is 0x00.

Problem Fix / Workaround

Always check that the asynchronous Timer/Counter register neither have the value 0xFF nor 0x00 before writing to the asynchronous Timer Control Register(TCCRx), asynchronous Timer Counter Register(TCNTx), or asynchronous Output Compare Register(OCRx).

3. Signature may be Erased in Serial Programming Mode

If the signature bytes are read before a chip erase command is completed, the signature may be erased causing the device ID and calibration bytes to disappear. This is critical, especially, if the part is running on internal RC oscillator.

Problem Fix / Workaround:

Ensure that the chip erase command has exceeded before applying the next command.

4. CKOPT Does not Enable Internal Capacitors on XTALn/TOSCn Pins when 32KHz Oscillator is Used to Clock the Asynchronous Timer/Counter2

When the internal RC Oscillator is used as the main clock source, it is possible to run the Timer/Counter2 asynchronously by connecting a 32KHz Oscillator between XTAL1/TOSC1 and XTAL2/TOSC2. But when the internal RC Oscillator is selected as the main clock source, the CKOPT Fuse does not control the internal capacitors on XTAL1/TOSC1 and XTAL2/TOSC2. As long as there are no capacitors connected to XTAL1/TOSC1 and XTAL2/TOSC2, safe operation of the Oscillator is not guaranteed.

Problem Fix / Workaround

Use external capacitors in the range of 20pF - 36pF on XTAL1/TOSC1 and XTAL2/TOSC2. This will be fixed in ATmega8 Rev. G where the CKOPT Fuse will control internal capacitors also when internal RC Oscillator is selected as main clock source. For ATmega8 Rev. G, CKOPT = 0 (programmed) will enable the internal capacitors on XTAL1 and XTAL2. Customers who want compatibility between Rev. G and older revisions, must ensure that CKOPT is unprogrammed (CKOPT = 1).

5. Reading EEPROM by using ST or STS to set EERE bit triggers unexpected interrupt request.

Reading EEPROM by using the ST or STS command to set the EERE bit in the EECR register triggers an unexpected EEPROM interrupt request.

Problem Fix / Workaround

Always use OUT or SBI to set EERE in EECR.

Datasheet Revision History

Please note that the referring page numbers in this section are referred to this document. The referring revision in this section are referring to the document revision.

- Changes from Rev. 2486Y- 10/10 to Rev. 2486Z- 02/11**
1. Updated the datasheet according to the Atmel new Brand Style Guide.
 2. Updated [“Ordering Information” on page 13](#). Added Ordering Information for “Tape&Reel” devices
- Changes from Rev. 2486X- 06/10 to Rev. 2486Y- 10/10**
1. Max Rise/Fall time in [Table 102 on page 239](#) has been corrected from 1.6ns to 1600ns.
 2. Note is added to [“Performing Page Erase by SPM” on page 209](#).
 3. Updated/corrected several short-cuts and added some new ones.
 4. Updated last page according to new standard.
- Changes from Rev. 2486W- 02/10 to Rev. 2486X- 06/10**
1. Updated [“DC Characteristics” on page 235](#) with new V_{OL} maximum value (0.9V and 0.6V).
- Changes from Rev. 2486V- 05/09 to Rev. 2486W- 02/10**
1. Updated [“ADC Characteristics” on page 241](#) with V_{INT} maximum value (2.9V).
- Changes from Rev. 2486U- 08/08 to Rev. 2486V- 05/09**
1. Updated [“Errata” on page 289](#).
 2. Updated the last page with Atmel’s new addresses.
- Changes from Rev. 2486T- 05/08 to Rev. 2486U- 08/08**
1. Updated [“DC Characteristics” on page 235](#) with I_{CC} typical values.
- Changes from Rev. 2486S- 08/07 to Rev. 2486T- 05/08**
1. Updated [Table 98 on page 233](#).
 2. Updated [“Ordering Information” on page 285](#).
 - Commercial Ordering Code removed.
 - No Pb-free packaging option removed.

Changes from Rev. 2486R- 07/07 to Rev. 2486S- 08/07

1. Updated [“Features”](#) on page 1.
2. Added [“Data Retention”](#) on page 7.
3. Updated [“Errata”](#) on page 289.
4. Updated [“Slave Mode”](#) on page 125.

Changes from Rev. 2486Q- 10/06 to Rev. 2486R- 07/07

1. Added text to [Table 81](#) on page 211.
2. Fixed typo in [“Peripheral Features”](#) on page 1.
3. Updated [Table 16](#) on page 42.
4. Updated [Table 75](#) on page 199.
5. Removed redundancy and updated typo in Notes section of [“DC Characteristics”](#) on page 235.

Changes from Rev. 2486P- 02/06 to Rev. 2486Q- 10/06

1. Updated [“Timer/Counter Oscillator”](#) on page 32.
2. Updated [“Fast PWM Mode”](#) on page 88.
3. Updated code example in [“USART Initialization”](#) on page 134.
4. Updated [Table 37](#) on page 96, [Table 39](#) on page 97, [Table 42](#) on page 115, [Table 44](#) on page 115, and [Table 98](#) on page 233.
5. Updated [“Errata”](#) on page 289.

Changes from Rev. 2486O-10/04 to Rev. 2486P- 02/06

1. Added [“Resources”](#) on page 7.
2. Updated [“External Clock”](#) on page 32.
3. Updated [“Serial Peripheral Interface – SPI”](#) on page 121.
4. Updated Code Example in [“USART Initialization”](#) on page 134.
5. Updated Note in [“Bit Rate Generator Unit”](#) on page 164.
6. Updated [Table 98](#) on page 233.
7. Updated Note in [Table 103](#) on page 241.
8. Updated [“Errata”](#) on page 289.

Changes from Rev. 2486N-09/04 to Rev. 2486O-10/04

1. Removed to instances of [“analog ground”](#). Replaced by [“ground”](#).
2. Updated [Table 7](#) on page 29, [Table 15](#) on page 38, and [Table 100](#) on page 237.
3. Updated [“Calibrated Internal RC Oscillator”](#) on page 30 with the 1 MHz default value.

4. [Table 89 on page 218](#) and [Table 90 on page 218](#) moved to new section “Page Size” on [page 218](#).
5. Updated description for bit 4 in “Store Program Memory Control Register – SPMCR” on [page 206](#).
6. Updated “Ordering Information” on [page 285](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486M-12/03 to Rev. 2486N-09/04

1. Added note to MLF package in “Pin Configurations” on [page 2](#).
2. Updated “Internal Voltage Reference Characteristics” on [page 42](#).
3. Updated “DC Characteristics” on [page 235](#).
4. ADC4 and ADC5 support 10-bit accuracy. Document updated to reflect this. Updated features in “Analog-to-Digital Converter” on [page 189](#). Updated “ADC Characteristics” on [page 241](#).
5. Removed reference to “External RC Oscillator application note” from “External RC Oscillator” on [page 28](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486L-10/03 to Rev. 2486M-12/03

1. Updated “Calibrated Internal RC Oscillator” on [page 30](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486K-08/03 to Rev. 2486L-10/03

1. Removed “Preliminary” and TBDs from the datasheet.
2. Renamed ICP to ICP1 in the datasheet.
3. Removed instructions CALL and JMP from the datasheet.
4. Updated t_{RST} in [Table 15 on page 38](#), V_{BG} in [Table 16 on page 42](#), [Table 100 on page 237](#) and [Table 102 on page 239](#).
5. Replaced text “XTAL1 and XTAL2 should be left unconnected (NC)” after [Table 9](#) in “Calibrated Internal RC Oscillator” on [page 30](#). Added text regarding XTAL1/XTAL2 and CKOPT Fuse in “Timer/Counter Oscillator” on [page 32](#).
6. Updated Watchdog Timer code examples in “Timed Sequences for Changing the Configuration of the Watchdog Timer” on [page 45](#).
7. Removed bit 4, ADHSM, from “Special Function IO Register – SFIOR” on [page 58](#).
8. Added note 2 to [Figure 103 on page 208](#).
9. Updated item 4 in the “Serial Programming Algorithm” on [page 231](#).
10. Added t_{WD_FUSE} to [Table 97 on page 232](#) and updated Read Calibration Byte, Byte 3, in [Table 98 on page 233](#).
11. Updated Absolute Maximum Ratings* and DC Characteristics in “Electrical Characteristics” on [page 235](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486J-02/03 to Rev. 2486K-08/03

1. Updated V_{BOT} values in [Table 15 on page 38](#).
2. Updated [“ADC Characteristics” on page 241](#).
3. Updated [“ATmega8 Typical Characteristics” on page 242](#).
4. Updated [“Errata” on page 289](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486I-12/02 to Rev. 2486J-02/03

1. Improved the description of [“Asynchronous Timer Clock – \$clk_{ASY}\$ ” on page 26](#).
2. Removed reference to the “Multipurpose Oscillator” application note and the “32 kHz Crystal Oscillator” application note, which do not exist.
3. Corrected OCn waveforms in [Figure 38 on page 89](#).
4. Various minor Timer 1 corrections.
5. Various minor TWI corrections.
6. Added note under [“Filling the Temporary Buffer \(Page Loading\)” on page 209](#) about writing to the EEPROM during an SPM Page load.
7. Removed ADHSM completely.
8. Added section [“EEPROM Write during Power-down Sleep Mode” on page 23](#).
9. Removed XTAL1 and XTAL2 description on [page 5](#) because they were already described as part of [“Port B \(PB7..PB0\) XTAL1/XTAL2/TOSC1/TOSC2” on page 5](#).
10. Improved the table under [“SPI Timing Characteristics” on page 239](#) and removed the table under [“SPI Serial Programming Characteristics” on page 234](#).
11. Corrected PC6 in [“Alternate Functions of Port C” on page 61](#).
12. Corrected PB6 and PB7 in [“Alternate Functions of Port B” on page 58](#).
13. Corrected 230.4 Mbps to 230.4 kbps under [“Examples of Baud Rate Setting” on page 153](#).
14. Added information about PWM symmetry for Timer 2 in [“Phase Correct PWM Mode” on page 111](#).
15. Added thick lines around accessible registers in [Figure 76 on page 163](#).
16. Changed “will be ignored” to “must be written to zero” for unused Z-pointer bits under [“Performing a Page Write” on page 209](#).
17. Added note for RSTDISBL Fuse in [Table 87 on page 216](#).
18. Updated drawings in [“Packaging Information” on page 286](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486H-09/02 to Rev. 2486I-12/02

1. Added errata for Rev D, E, and F on [page 289](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486G-09/02 to Rev. 2486H-09/02

1. Changed the Endurance on the Flash to 10,000 Write/Erase Cycles.

Changes from Rev. 2486F-07/02 to Rev. 2486G-09/02

1. Updated [Table 103, “ADC Characteristics,”](#) on [page 241](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486E-06/02 to Rev. 2486F-07/02

1. Changes in [“Digital Input Enable and Sleep Modes”](#) on [page 55](#).
2. Addition of OCS2 in [“MOSI/OC2 – Port B, Bit 3”](#) on [page 59](#).
3. The following tables have been updated:
[Table 51, “CPOL and CPHA Functionality,”](#) on [page 127](#), [Table 59, “UCPOL Bit Settings,”](#) on [page 152](#), [Table 72, “Analog Comparator Multiplexed Input^{\(1\)},”](#) on [page 188](#), [Table 73, “ADC Conversion Time,”](#) on [page 193](#), [Table 75, “Input Channel Selections,”](#) on [page 199](#), and [Table 84, “Explanation of Different Variables used in Figure 103 on page 208 and the Mapping to the Z-pointer,”](#) on [page 214](#).
4. Changes in [“Reading the Calibration Byte”](#) on [page 227](#).
5. Corrected Errors in Cross References.

Changes from Rev. 2486D-03/02 to Rev. 2486E-06/02

1. Updated Some Preliminary Test Limits and Characterization Data
 The following tables have been updated:
[Table 15, “Reset Characteristics,”](#) on [page 38](#), [Table 16, “Internal Voltage Reference Characteristics,”](#) on [page 42](#), [DC Characteristics](#) on [page 235](#), [Table , “ADC Characteristics,”](#) on [page 241](#).
2. Changes in External Clock Frequency
 Added the description at the end of [“External Clock”](#) on [page 32](#).
 Added period changing data in [Table 99, “External Clock Drive,”](#) on [page 237](#).
3. Updated TWI Chapter
 More details regarding use of the TWI bit rate prescaler and a [Table 65, “TWI Bit Rate Prescaler,”](#) on [page 167](#).

Changes from Rev. 2486C-03/02 to Rev. 2486D-03/02

1. Updated Typical Start-up Times.
 The following tables has been updated:
[Table 5, “Start-up Times for the Crystal Oscillator Clock Selection,”](#) on [page 28](#), [Table 6, “Start-up Times for the Low-frequency Crystal Oscillator Clock Selection,”](#) on [page 28](#), [Table 8, “Start-up Times for the External RC Oscillator Clock Selection,”](#) on [page 29](#), and [Table 12, “Start-up Times for the External Clock Selection,”](#) on [page 32](#).
2. Added [“ATmega8 Typical Characteristics”](#) on [page 242](#).

**Changes from Rev.
2486B-12/01 to
Rev. 2486C-03/02**

1. Updated TWI Chapter.

More details regarding use of the TWI Power-down operation and using the TWI as Master with low TWBRR values are added into the datasheet.

Added the note at the end of the [“Bit Rate Generator Unit” on page 164](#).

Added the description at the end of [“Address Match Unit” on page 164](#).

2. Updated Description of OSCCAL Calibration Byte.

In the datasheet, it was not explained how to take advantage of the calibration bytes for 2, 4, and 8 MHz Oscillator selections. This is now added in the following sections:

Improved description of [“Oscillator Calibration Register – OSCCAL” on page 31](#) and [“Calibration Byte” on page 218](#).

3. Added Some Preliminary Test Limits and Characterization Data.

Removed some of the TBD's in the following tables and pages:

[Table 3 on page 26](#), [Table 15 on page 38](#), [Table 16 on page 42](#), [Table 17 on page 44](#), [“T_A = -40°C to +85°C, VCC = 2.7V to 5.5V \(unless otherwise noted\)” on page 235](#), [Table 99 on page 237](#), and [Table 102 on page 239](#).

4. Updated Programming Figures.

[Figure 104 on page 219](#) and [Figure 112 on page 230](#) are updated to also reflect that AV_{CC} must be connected during Programming mode.

5. Added a Description on how to Enter Parallel Programming Mode if RESET Pin is Disabled or if External Oscillators are Selected.

Added a note in section [“Enter Programming Mode” on page 221](#).

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